

### Grammar Explanation

---

#### When to use an *-ed* ending

- Use the *-ed* ending to form the past tense of a regular verb.
  - Example: *He **talked** to me yesterday.*
  
- Use the *-ed* ending to form the past participle of a regular verb when used with the auxiliaries *has*, *have*, and *had* in the perfect tenses and forms of the verb BE (*am*, *is*, *are*, *was*, and *were*) in the passive.
  - Example: *I **have visited** France before.*
  - Example: *He **was asked** to leave.*
  
- Use the *-ed* ending to form a past participle for use as an adjective.
  - Example: *I **was surprised** to see you there.*

Excerpted from: Verb Forms: Exercise 3